

UNIT 1 - ANSWER KEY

Exercise 1:

- 1) them - me
- 2) they
- 3) her
- 4) them
- 5) you
- 6) He
- 7) it - me
- 8) her
- 9) It
- 10) us
- 11) her
- 12) them
- 13) It
- 14) We
- 15) He - it
- 16) I - them
- 17) He - her - them
- 18) them - me
- 19) She - him
- 20) us

Exercise 2:

- 1) your - mine
- 2) mine
- 3) your
- 4) My
- 5) My
- 6) mine
- 7) their
- 8) my - yours
- 9) your - their
- 10) mine
- 11) their
- 12) mine
- 13) an - hers
- 14) your - his
- 15) Her - mine
- 16) its
- 17) their
- 18) his
- 19) my - me
- 20) their

Exercise 3:

- 1) No One
- 2) Everyone
- 3) everything
- 4) Someone - anyone
- 5) Someone - anything
- 6) something
- 7) Nothing
- 8) everywhere - anywhere
- 9) Nowhere
- 10) Everything
- 11) Somewhere
- 12) Everywhere
- 13) Everywhere
- 14) Everyone - No one
- 15) Anything
- 16) Somewhere
- 17) Anywhere
- 18) Something
- 19) Everyone
- 20) No one

Exercise 4:

- 1) ourselves
- 2) each other
- 3) myself
- 4) myself
- 5) yourself
- 6) myself
- 7) each other
- 8) himself
- 9) herself
- 10) each other
- 11) myself
- 12) each other
- 13) one another
- 14) myself

TEST 1:

1. B
2. A
3. D
4. C
5. B
6. C
7. D
8. B
9. A
10. A
11. B
12. D
13. C
14. D
15. E
16. B
17. A
18. A
19. C
20. B

TEST 2:

1. B
2. E
3. E
4. B
5. D
6. C
7. D
8. C
9. D
10. C
11. A
12. D
13. C
14. E
15. D
16. E
17. C
18. A
19. D
20. B

TEST 3:

1. E
2. E
3. A
4. C
5. A
6. A
7. B
8. C
9. C
10. A
11. B
12. D
13. C
14. B
15. C
16. B
17. D
18. E
19. A
20. B

UNIT 2 - ANSWER KEY

Exercise 1:

1. visits
2. are swimming
3. is taking/takes
4. make
5. works
6. am feeling
7. speaks
8. Are you going/am not
9. Does your boyfriend dance/attends
10. don't allow
11. am not watching
12. live/am staying
13. do
14. Does she have
15. Is he talking
16. Are you crying – am missing
17. is wearing
18. Are you carrying/am carrying
19. is/isn't
20. washes

Exercise 2:

1. walks
2. do
3. reads
4. is walking
5. is having shower
6. is raining
7. dreams
8. comes/doesn't speak
9. is playing
10. don't want/agree
11. plays
12. gives
13. do
14. do
15. is wearing
16. am trying
17. am staying
18. Are you watching
19. do you sit
20. feel

Exercise 3:

1. has been making
2. has pumping up
3. has been taking shower
4. has been playing
5. has been arriving
6. have never seen
7. have been waiting
8. have eaten
9. has been taking
10. has been working
11. have been talking/haven't come
12. has always wanted to
13. has been smoking
14. have written
15. has been studying
16. have been driving
17. have been searching
18. has undergone
19. has played
20. have been taking

Exercise 4:

1. have been working
2. has never worked – both are possible
3. have been cleaning
4. have never seen
5. has been performing
6. both is possible
7. has quited
8. haven't seen
9. has been continuing
10. have divorced
11. has always wanted
12. has been lecturing
13. both is possible
14. have never taken
15. has been wearing
16. have been cooking
17. has never eaten
18. has been painting
19. has been lighting
20. haven't seen

Exercise 5:

1. is going to
2. will
3. am going to
4. will
5. will
6. will/will
7. are going to
8. will
9. aren't going to
10. will
11. are going to
12. am going to
13. will
14. will
15. will
16. am going to
17. will
18. isn't going to
19. will
20. am going to

Exercise 6:

1. will
2. aren't going to
3. will
4. am going to
5. will
6. isn't going to
7. am not going to
8. will/won't
9. are going to
10. will
11. will
12. is going to
13. is going to
14. won't
15. will
16. are going to
17. am going to
18. am not going to
19. will
20. am going to

Exercise 7:

1. didn't have
2. watched/haven't seen
3. tidied up
4. hasn't seen
5. Have you ever read
6. has she taken
7. have you been
8. saw/haven't heard/told
9. did you do
10. has worked
11. has used
12. heard/was/have never seen
13. has waited
14. have sent/didn't answer
15. has learnt
16. have taken
17. has done
18. has sold
19. have lived
20. was

Exercise 8:

1. went
2. played
3. has never seen
4. has worked
5. have been
6. has won
7. has produced/changed
8. haven't seen/ divorced
9. didn't find
10. have lived
11. have wanted/was
12. has been/got into
13. has been
14. have always thought
15. has gone
16. have you ever tasted
17. haven't visited
18. has just arrived
19. has grown up/didn't know
20. have you studied

Exercise 9:

1. were/was
2. couldn't/was having shower
3. took
4. was walking/met
5. was dancing/entered
6. fell/was watching
7. broke/was making
8. did you have
9. came/was tidying up
10. was trying/noticed
11. fell/was trying
12. found/was/sent
13. was riding/came
14. was/gave
15. didn't like/was
16. was sleeping/didn't sleep
17. didn't want/didn't feel
18. broke/was climbing
19. was mowing/came
20. was crying/was barking

Exercise 10:

1. broke
2. went
3. was explaining/entered
4. came/asked/was walking
5. got/lost
6. wore/was doing
7. were you doing/jumped
8. fell/was carrying
9. was talking/happened
10. were staying/went
11. run into/was texting
12. couldn't/wasn't able to finish (both are possible)
13. wanted/was raining
14. visited
15. finished/was reading
16. was waiting/waited (both are possible)
17. showed/was watching
18. saw/dropped
19. were thinking/saw
20. got angry/saw/was smoking

Exercise 11:

1. took
2. hadn't stayed/moved
3. had eaten/took
4. arrived/had already prepared
5. needed/had driven
6. had found/started
7. had attended/took
8. had prepared/put
9. put/had grated
10. bought/had taken
11. left/had woken
12. arrived/had started
13. had pumped up
14. prepared
15. hadn't lived/moved
16. had changed/left
17. had fastened/warned
18. got/had begun
19. had made/went
20. had lived/happened

Exercise 12:

1. had never visited
2. had smoked
3. had never cooked
4. had never had
5. had set
6. had arrived
7. had spoken
8. hadn't studied
9. had taught
10. had never driven
11. had worked
12. had been
13. had married
14. had seen
15. had dropped
16. had studied
17. hadn't contact
18. had been
19. was/had met
20. hadn't been

Exercise 13:

1. have seen
2. had cleaned
3. had already left
4. have already finished
5. Have you tidied
6. have just had
7. had bought
8. had taken
9. had never spoken
10. had escaped
11. have worked
12. had been
13. had handed out
14. hadn't known
15. had fell
16. Has/sung
17. hasn't completed
18. hasn't eaten
19. has gone/hasn't returned
20. have been

Exercise 14:

1. had lived
2. have lived
3. Have
4. Had
5. hasn't
6. had
7. had
8. hasn't
9. hadn't
10. had
11. had
12. had
13. had
14. have
15. have
16. has
17. have
18. has
19. Had
20. had

Exercise 15:

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. haven't seen | 16. warned |
| 2. cross | 17. go |
| 3. was doing | 18. has been playing |
| 4. had left | 19. do - work out |
| 5. are going to | 20. will - come - won't - am going to go - am |
| 6. have - seen - are | 21. has been travelling |
| 7. got | 22. takes |
| 8. go | 23. have been working |
| 9. are - doing - am listening - am driving | 24. graduated |
| 10. did - do | 25. called - will |
| 11. hasn't been | 26. was visited |
| 12. has been taking - has not been | 27. hit |
| 13. hadn't heard | 28. get |
| 14. do - do - go - do | 29. do - have - am going to go |
| 15. hadn't seen - was | 30. went |

TEST 1:

1. C
2. B
3. C
4. B
5. B
6. A
7. D
8. D
9. C
10. E
11. A
12. D
13. C
14. B
15. C
16. C
17. B
18. B
19. B
20. A

TEST 2:

1. C
2. A
3. C
4. C
5. C
6. D
7. C
8. B
9. C
10. A
11. B
12. B
13. A
14. B
15. A
16. C
17. B
18. A
19. B
20. C

TEST 3:

1. B
2. B
3. E
4. E
5. D
6. A
7. B
8. B
9. E
10. B
11. A
12. C
13. B
14. A
15. B
16. B
17. A
18. C
19. C
20. C

UNIT 3 - ANSWER KEY

Exercise 1

1. would rather
2. would rather not
3. would rather not
4. would rather be drinking
5. would rather not have
6. would rather have
7. would rather have
8. would rather be majoring
9. would rather not have
10. would rather not

Exercise 2

1. should have/ought to have
2. shouldn't
3. shouldn't
4. shouldn't have / oughtn't have
5. shouldn't
6. shouldn't
7. should
8. shouldn't
9. shouldn't, should
10. shouldn't have / oughtn't have

Exercise 3

1. were able to
2. haven't been able to
3. are able to
4. hasn't been able to
5. will be able to
6. haven't been able to
7. is able to
8. haven't been able to
9. will be able to
10. was able to

Exercise 4

1. was able to
2. were able to
3. was able to
4. could
5. could
6. couldn't
7. wasn't able to
8. couldn't
9. was able to
10. were able to have

Exercise 5

1. don't have to
2. don't have to
3. mustn't
4. don't have to
5. must
6. mustn't
7. mustn't
8. don't have to
9. don't have to
10. must

Exercise 6

1. didn't need to/didn't have to
2. needn't have
3. needn't have
4. didn't need to/didn't have to
5. didn't need to/didn't have to
6. needn't have
7. needn't have
8. didn't need to/didn't have to
9. didn't need to/didn't have to
10. didn't need to/didn't have to

TEST 1:

1. B
2. E
3. B
4. B
5. C
6. A
7. A
8. C
9. B
10. D
11. B
12. B
13. A
14. A
15. D
16. B
17. C
18. A
19. C
20. B

TEST 2:

1. C
2. A
3. A
4. C
5. C
6. A
7. B
8. B
9. B
10. A
11. A
12. C
13. A
14. B
15. C
16. C
17. B
18. C
19. A
20. D

TEST 3:

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. A
5. C
6. A
7. B
8. A
9. C
10. A
11. C
12. A
13. B
14. A
15. C
16. C
17. B
18. A
19. C
20. E

UNIT 4 - ANSWER KEY

Exercise 1

1. A dozen of cupcakes will be baked for the cafe by Sarah.
2. The phone was not answered by anyone at home.
3. The science class viewed the comet.
4. The team will celebrate the victory tomorrow.
5. The baby kangaroo is carried by the kangaroo in her pouch.
6. Cappadocia is visited by thousands of tourists every year.
7. Oscar posted the note on Facebook.
8. The pasta was eaten by Susan at dinner.
9. The old should be respected.
10. We are going to watch a movie tonight.
11. The novel was read by me in one day.
12. The house is cleaned by mom and dad every Sunday.
13. Cotton is raised by some people on Aegean islands.
14. Nobody paid attention to my future plan.
15. People should follow a balanced diet to be healthy.

Exercise 2

1. Has the work been finished by you?
2. Is tennis played by children everywhere in the world?
3. Who was the last cookie eaten by?
4. Can the scar on my face be cured?
5. Will they accept his invitation?
6. Who was the mouse killed by?
7. Why were you punished by him?
8. Were you recognized by her?
9. Who was "King Lear" was written by?
10. When are you giving us a party?
11. Had anyone been seen by you when you came to school?
12. Where did he take the book?
13. Where do farmers grow grapes?
14. Was the thief able to be caught by them?
15. Why has the film been banned by the government?

Exercise 3

1. Samuel was told the truth by Eddy.
The truth was told to Samuel by Eddy.
2. The new computer program was shown to Alex by the boss.
Alex was shown the new computer program by the boss.
3. The car will be sold to a teacher by Ferdinand.
A teacher will be sold the car by Ferdinand.
4. You are being made a cup of tea by Kerrie.
A cup of tea is being made to you by Kerrie.
5. I have been shown a new flat by the real estate agent.
A new flat has been shown to me by the real estate agent.
6. You would be given some money by them if it were necessary.
Some money would be given you by them if it were necessary.
7. A new position had been offered to me by the boss.
I had been offered a new position by the boss.
8. A postcard will be written to my niece by me very soon.
My niece will be written a postcard by me very soon.
9. I have not been sent the e-mail by Marcel.
The e-mail has not been sent to me by Marcel.
10. He was advised a long walk every day by the doctor.
A long walk was advised to him every day by the doctor.

Exercise 4

1. It is said that women live longer than men.
Women are said to live longer than men.
2. It is known that she is an advanced swimmer.
She is known to be an advanced swimmer.
3. It is thought that Sean Penn was more successful in the past.
Sean Penn is thought to have been more successful in the past.
4. It is believed that some nuclear weapons have been stolen from the army.
Some nuclear weapons are believed to have been stolen from the army.
5. It is supposed that the new product of iPhone will come out soon.
The new product of iPhone is supposed to come out soon.
6. It is said that Usain Bolt won the gold medal in the last race.
Usain Bolt is said to have won the gold medal in the last race.
7. It is said that children are playing computer games at the moment.
Children are said to be playing computer games at the moment.
8. It is known that Sam and Sarah were quarreling all the time.
Sam and Sarah are known to have been quarreling all the time.
9. It is reported that a lot of women are subjected to violence every day.
A lot of women are reported to be subjected to violence every day.
10. It is claimed that the picture was painted by an Italian artist.
The picture is claimed to have been painted by an Italian artist.

TEST 1:

1. D
2. E
3. B
4. D
5. B
6. A
7. E
8. C
9. B
10. B
11. B
12. E
13. B
14. D
15. A
16. A
17. B
18. B
19. E
20. C

TEST 2:

1. E
2. D
3. C
4. B
5. E
6. C
7. B
8. A
9. E
10. B
11. E
12. E
13. A
14. C
15. D
16. E
17. E
18. E
19. B
20. B

TEST 3:

1. E
2. C
3. E
4. C
5. E
6. B
7. E
8. E
9. A
10. E
11. A
12. C
13. B
14. A
15. A
16. D
17. E
18. D
19. B
20. E

UNIT 5 - ANSWER KEY

Exercise 1

1. depressing
2. surprised
3. tiring
4. boring
5. confused
6. shocking
7. interested
8. amusing
9. frightened
10. disappointing
11. puzzling
12. surprising
13. interesting
14. fascinating
15. relaxing
16. exciting
17. confusing
18. worried
19. disgusting
20. annoying

Exercise 2

1. seriously
2. extremely
3. awful
4. careful
5. sad
6. terribly
7. good
8. fast
9. slowly
10. easily
11. angrily
12. carelessly
13. heavily
14. successful
15. hungrily
16. properly
17. late
18. dramatically
19. happy
20. completely

Exercise 3

1. The movie was so fascinating that nobody made a sound.
2. Her hair is so long that it touches her knees.
3. It was such a lovely day that they decided to go hiking.
4. He ran so quickly that I couldn't see him.
5. She is such a beautiful girl that everybody looks at her.
6. It was such a cloudy night that we couldn't see anything.
7. Jack eats so frequently that nobody could keep up with him.
8. Technology is such a big threat to humanity that we can't even imagine.
9. It is so hot that I want to go swimming.
10. My bed is so comfortable that I don't want to go out.
11. She is having such a wonderful time that she doesn't want to leave the party.
12. She speaks so quietly that I can't hear her.

Exercise 4

1. more and more violent
2. darker and darker
3. taller and taller
4. thinner and thinner
5. higher and higher
6. larger and larger
7. easier and easier
8. harder and harder
9. more and more worried
10. more and more nervous
11. more and more successful
12. more and more obvious

Exercise 5

1. My new apartment's rent is twice as expensive as my old apartment's rent .
My old apartment's rent is half as expensive as my new apartment's rent
2. The boys are twice as many as the girls .
The girls are half as many as the boys.
3. Our garden is half as big as our next door neighbour's garden .
Our next door neighbour's garden is twice as big as our garden.
4. It took me three times as long to go to Tekirdağ as my brother .
5. It took Jim three times as long to finish the math exam as Tom .
6. My brother makes twice as much money as I do .
I make half as much money as my brother does.
7. Diesel costs twice as expensive as LPG in London .
LPG costs half as expensive as diesel in London.
8. My mother is half as heavy as my father .
My father is twice as heavy as my mother.
9. My sister can knit a pullover three times as fast as my mother.
10. I can run three times as fast as my mother .
11. My sister can type three times as fast as her friend .
12. Kevin had half as much money as Jim .
Jim had twice as much money as Jim .

Exercise 6

1. The busier I got with my work, the less involved I became with my family.
2. The harder I tried to make things better, the more complicated they became.
3. The less my wife and I talked, the more we started to fight with each other.
4. The more successful I became in my business, the more famous my family got.
5. The faster he drove , the more nervous we became.
6. The more my father worked out, the stronger his body got.
7. The closer the stranger got , the more scared I started to feel.
8. The more he continued to speak about the subject, the less interested we got in it .
9. The closer the runner got to the finish line, the more excited the fans started to feel.
10. The more time they spent together, the stronger their love grew .
11. The more people he met at work, the more he enjoyed his job.
12. The stronger the buildings are being built, the less worried people are about earthquakes.

Exercise 7

1. tidier
2. bigger
3. better
4. less
5. the most difficult
6. more intelligent
7. the best
8. the most talkative
9. bigger
10. the most interesting
11. longer
12. the most dangerous
13. the most popular
14. more expensive
15. the richest
16. worse
17. the cleverest
18. better
19. the happiest
20. older

TEST 1:

1. A
2. D
3. C
4. A
5. B
6. D
7. C
8. B
9. A
10. A
11. C
12. A
13. C
14. E
15. A
16. A
17. E
18. E
19. B
20. B

TEST 2:

1. D
2. C
3. B
4. A
5. B
6. D
7. A
8. A
9. C
10. A
11. A
12. D
13. C
14. D
15. C
16. D
17. A
18. D
19. C
20. B

TEST 3:

1. D
2. A
3. B
4. C
5. A
6. D
7. B
8. C
9. A
10. D
11. B
12. D
13. B
14. A
15. C
16. D
17. E
18. B
19. B
20. C

UNIT 6 - ANSWER KEY

Exercise 1

1. My mother gave me a look which/that seemed very threatening .
2. The entertainers who(m)/that we hired for the party didn't show up .
3. I met my favourite singer who/that looks like a movie star .
4. The male lions which/that have to form a new pride for themselves leave their pride when they are one year old.
5. The congressman who(m)/that I have met before spoke about public issues .
6. The dinner which/that I invited all of my friends to was beautiful .
7. The pictures which/that my wife took are beautiful .
8. The championship trophy which/that I won in 1999 is in my house .
9. The soldiers who/that won the victory fought bravely.
10. A boy who(m)/that I gave 10 dollars to help me with my shopping bags.
11. Tom caught a fish which/that weighed well over 5 kilos .
12. The conference which was held in City Hall lasted three hours .

Exercise 2

1. I sold my car the tires of which were stolen .
I sold my car whose tires were stolen.
2. The fan whose jersey Lionel Messi signed was ecstatic .
3. I have met the man whose kids live across the street .
4. Caretta Carettas whose lifespan can reach 60 years can lay over 100 eggs at a time.
Caretta Carettas the life span of which can reach 60 years can lay over 100 eggs at a time.
5. The child whose toy was missing was crying .
6. The professor whose article was published last week is very happy .
7. The man whose car they towed away was furious .
8. The tiger the nails of which were really sharp has ripped my t-shirt .
The tiger whose nails were really sharp has ripped my t-shirt .
9. The lady whose apartment we rented was very kind .
10. The young boy whose story has saddened millions of people was helped by the government .
11. The essay the subject of which was chosen by our literature professor was very difficult.
The essay whose subject was chosen by our literature professor was very difficult..
12. I bought a new phone the apps of which are amazing .
I bought a new phone whose apps are amazing

Exercise 3

1. where
2. which
3. where
4. where
5. which
6. where
7. which
8. that
9. that
10. where
11. where
12. which

Exercise 4

1. that
2. which
3. which
4. when
5. which
6. which
7. when
8. when
9. which
10. which
11. when
12. which

Exercise 5

1. Galatasaray won the UEFA CUP, which made Turkish people very proud .
2. The woman always orders the same food, which is a little bit weird.
3. Michael Jackson died last year, which shocked the whole world.
4. Jim didn't come to work today, which made my boss very angry.
5. I bought a new TV yesterday, which made my family very happy.
6. The World Trade Center was attacked in 2001, which was shocking.
7. My father is very stubborn, which drives my mother crazy.
8. Tom caught the ball very acrobatically, which was incredible.
9. My friends always make fun of me, which is very annoying.
10. My mother slept until noon, which was very unusual.
11. Albert Einstein developed the General Theory of Relativity, which was revolutionary.
12. Argentina lost to Germany in the World Cup Final, which was heartbreaking for Argentinians.

Exercise 6

1. Our dog, which weighs over 30 pounds, has been with our family for 10 years.
2. I have been friends with Charlie since childhood, who is a famous cricket player in England.
3. Rihanna, who has sold millions of albums worldwide, was the singer of the year in 2014
4. Obesity, which is spreading quickly, is a worldwide problem.
5. In America people love President Obama, who is a great family man.
6. My brother Mark, who is a lawyer, lives in France
7. Barbara works for IKEA, which mostly sells furniture .
8. I met Chris this morning, whom I hadn't seen for a long time.
9. John told me about his new Mustang , which he enjoys driving very much .
10. Sarah's father, who works for a TV company now, was a teacher.
Sarah's father was a teacher, who works for a TV company now .
11. At the meeting, I spoke to Mr Johnson, who is very interested in investing in our company.
12. Milk, which is very important for human health, is obtained from cow.

Exercise 7

1. Alfred Hitchcock, whose movies were the best of its kind, was one of the best movie directors.
2. Albert Einstein, whose theories changed the world, was a genius .
Albert Einstein was a genius, whose theories changed the world .
3. The Park Palace, **the owner of which/whose owner** is one of the richest man in the world, is one of the most famous hotels in the world .
4. Spain's national football team, **the players of which/whose players** are playing in different leagues , has won the World Cup just once .
5. Mrs. Clarkson, whose summer house we rented, was very sweet .
6. Have you met Mr Gray , whose son is a college professor ?
7. Jerry Jones, whose Cowboys team The Giants beat, looked devastated .
8. Spartacus, whose arena fights turned into legends, was a famous gladiator .
9. I drank a cup of winter tea, **the antioxidants of which/whose antioxidants** are good for my health.
10. Ted, whose sunglasses look very well, will take you to the airport.
11. Alex, whose coffee I spilled, was very angry with me.
12. I know a doctor whose last name is Doctor.

Exercise 8

1. where
2. which
3. which
4. which
5. where
6. where
7. which
8. where
9. in which
10. which
11. which
12. where

Exercise 9

1. which
2. when
3. when
4. which
5. which
6. when
7. when
8. which
9. which
10. when
11. which
12. when

Exercise 10

1. The contestants of Miss Universe, some of whom were taken to the hospital, were really scared .
2. Samantha has bought many dresses, some of which are very expensive .
3. My father owns many cars, one of which is a Porsche .
4. I visited all the museums in Rome, all of which were amazing .
5. The Beatles, had four members, some of whom have passed away.
6. Elvis Presley had many hit songs, one of which was " Fools Rush In " .
7. I have written several books one of which I have won the Pulitzer Prize with .
8. I have received many medals one of which the president presented me .
9. My sister Jill has invited her classmates, most of whom she has been friends with since her childhood .
10. Michael Jackson had nine siblings , all of whom were at his funeral .
11. In the Olympic Games, Michael Phelps has won a record 18 gold medals, nearly half of which he has won in the Beijing Olympics .
12. My wife gave birth to our triplets, all of whom are boys .

Exercise 11

1. The house damaged in the storm was repaired .
2. Who are all these people waiting outside ?
3. The boy injured in the accident was taken to the hospital .
4. The police never found the money stolen in the robbery .
5. The bridge connecting the two villages is made of wood .
6. The man having been fired from the factory last week is suing the owner of it .
7. George showed me some pictures having been painted by his grandfather .
8. Most of the suggestions made at the meeting were not practical .
9. Life must be very unpleasant to the people living near airports .
10. Life must be very difficult to orphans not having any parents .
11. What was the name of the reporter arrested by the police this morning ?
12. My brother is very punctual . He is the last person to be late anywhere .

TEST 1:

1. D
2. B
3. B
4. E
5. A
6. B
7. B
8. E
9. E
10. A
11. B
12. C
13. C
14. B
15. B
16. C
17. D
18. E
19. E
20. B

TEST 2:

1. B
2. A
3. B
4. D
5. C
6. A
7. C
8. D
9. C
10. E
11. E
12. C
13. B
14. B
15. E
16. D
17. A
18. C
19. E
20. B

TEST 3:

1. E
2. B
3. C
4. B
5. D
6. B
7. E
8. A
9. B
10. E
11. C
12. E
13. C
14. A
15. A
16. A
17. E
18. C
19. D
20. C

UNIT 7 - ANSWER KEY

Exercise 1:

1. of – stealing
2. of – being
3. on – getting
4. from – eating
5. from – entering
6. for – helping
7. for - telling
8. against – buying
9. to – getting
10. of – climbing
11. of – trying
12. of – taking
13. about – breaking
14. to – seeing
15. for – telling
16. about - playing
17. for – committing
18. for – learning
19. about - meeting
20. of - watching

Exercise 2:

1. being photographed
2. having killed
3. taking / having taken
4. being told
5. being held
6. being attacked
7. having
8. Having been forced
9. being eaten
10. not giving
11. getting up
12. Being interrupted
13. having been paid
14. having been distracted
15. being asked
16. Being measured
17. being treated
18. stealing / having stolen
19. being taken
20. going

Exercise 3:

1. to open
2. to spend
3. to have
4. to be eating
5. to be having
6. to be fighting
7. said to be
8. to have
9. is predicted - to end
10. to have committed
11. to have invented
12. to have attracted
13. to have been working
14. to have been sleeping
15. to have acted
16. to have been used
17. to have been serviced
18. to have been hurt
19. to have been built
20. to have been doing

TEST 1:

1. C
2. B
3. E
4. D
5. B
6. B
7. C
8. A
9. B
10. C
11. B
12. A
13. C
14. B
15. A
16. B
17. A
18. C
19. D
20. A

TEST 2:

1. B
2. E
3. B
4. C
5. A
6. D
7. B
8. A
9. A
10. A
11. C
12. A
13. B
14. A
15. C
16. A
17. C
18. E
19. D
20. D

TEST 3:

1. B
2. B
3. D
4. C
5. A
6. D
7. C
8. A
9. B
10. B
11. A
12. B
13. B
14. B
15. A
16. C
17. C
18. A
19. A
20. B

UNIT 8 - ANSWER KEY

Exercise 1

1. the next bus station was not far from there.
2. she has passed the exam.
3. they would rent a car.
4. she loved shopping with her friends.
5. my computer had crashed.
6. Sheila knew how to cook.
7. he would come back soon.
8. he had broken all the glasses.
9. the class starts at 9:00 every morning.
10. they had to be silent during the lessons.
11. the exam would be easy.
12. he hadn't seen me for ages.
13. her brother had found a job.
14. he would meet me at that cafe the following day.
15. it was going to rain the following day.
16. she probably wants to go to Greece.
17. she had got engaged.
18. the new president had been elected.
19. he would go to college.
20. it was safe to walk around the neighbourhood.

Exercise 2

1. if/whether she is coming with us tomorrow.
2. if/whether this is the guy I talk about.
3. if/whether this train arrives in Chicago at noon ?
4. if/whether this train will stop in Maryland.
5. if/whether I was able to find the building.
6. if/whether I had ever been to Italy.
7. if/whether it was possible to change the dates.
8. if/whether my family would be there.
9. if/whether you had found my wallet.
10. if/whether I was coming home .
11. if/whether I can swim.
12. if/whether I'd like to have a cup of coffee.
13. if/whether she had failed in the test.
14. if/whether Fiona had gone to Mexico.
15. if/whether that bus was going to the downtown ?
16. if/whether I like the colour of her car.
17. if/whether he would buy the house by the sea.
18. if/whether the children were from Spain.
19. if/whether they would be able to catch their flight.
20. if/whether they had won the game.

Exercise 3

1. who you saw at the party.
2. who came to Alice's birthday.
3. who Helen talked to
4. who lives at that apartment.
5. what had happened in the office yesterday.
6. what he said about me.
7. what kind of car Julie has.
8. how old their children are.
9. where I can get on the bus?
10. who broke the window.
11. who Barney had invited.
12. how long Ted has been living there.
13. what time the next flight was supposed to arrive.
14. why the teacher is angry.
15. how far the moon is from the earth.
16. where I should put the report when I finished it.
17. what is at the end of the rainbow.
18. who was the new president of the country .
19. where I will go after the party.
20. why they didn't go to the picnic.

Exercise 4

1. who(m)ever
2. whatever
3. whenever
4. wherever
5. whenever
6. whatever
7. whatever
8. Whatever
9. Whatever
10. whatever
11. wherever
12. Whenever
13. whichever
14. Whenever
15. who(m)ever
16. whenever
17. Whenever
18. Whatever
19. Wherever
20. Whatever

Exercise 5

1. She said that her brother was a student.
2. Molly says that she reads book every day.
3. They said that Harry potter fans, who were waiting outside, wanted their books signed.
4. The teacher says that English has an alphabet that consists of 26 letters.
5. His father said that he had three houses and one of them was located in the city center.
6. Alexandra said that Marcel had not sent her the mail.
7. The speaker said that the victory would be celebrated by the team the following day.
8. The cook said that Sarah would bake three dozen cupcakes for the café.
9. My friend says that his older brother is 32 and he will be engaged the next day.
10. The speaker said that three people had died in the explosion the previous day.

Exercise 6

1. to help her with her homework.
2. to do his homework or read a book then.
3. not to disturb her friends while they were studying.
4. to tell her when the party begins.
5. to bake a cake before he comes home.
6. not to copy in the exams any more.
7. to stop there until my father came.
8. to teach him how to pronounce those words.
9. not to smoke in public places.
10. to take him to the station.

Exercise 7

1. whether/if I had ever been to Mexico before.
2. what time the sun rose in those parts of the country
3. whether/if she would go to the office that day.
4. whether/if he had watched *A Clockwork Orange*.
5. whether/if she **had often visited/often visited** her relatives when she was in Paris.
6. where my parents live at the moment.
7. whether/if his friends were enjoying themselves at the party
8. whether/if I had finished writing letters of thanks to my friends.
9. When we will contact with beings from outer space.
10. Why I hadn't given up smoking despite the warnings of my doctor.

TEST 1:

1. B
2. E
3. C
4. B
5. D
6. E
7. E
8. A
9. E
10. A
11. E
12. A
13. A
14. B
15. A
16. D
17. E
18. C
19. D
20. D

TEST 2:

1. A
2. C
3. E
4. E
5. B
6. E
7. A
8. D
9. B
10. C
11. E
12. D
13. D
14. E
15. C
16. B
17. E
18. B
19. D
20. C

TEST 3:

1. D
2. D
3. A
4. B
5. B
6. B
7. C
8. C
9. D
10. A
11. C
12. C
13. B
14. A
15. A
16. E
17. E
18. C
19. B
20. A

UNIT 9 - ANSWER KEY

Exercise 1

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. would get fat | 11. hadn't lived |
| 2. would/could have tasted | 12. would go |
| 3. were | 13. will look |
| 4. will teach | 14. doesn't pick me up |
| 5. call | 15. opened |
| 6. will never finish | 16. will/can take |
| 7. were | 17. would be |
| 8. would have died | 18. forget |
| 9. go to | 19. had rained |
| 10. would/could have gone | 20. had |

Exercise 2

1. had fallen – wouldn't be
2. hadn't left – wouldn't be watching
3. weren't – wouldn't have insulted
4. had known – wouldn't be
5. were – would/could have fired
6. had sold – would/could buy
7. knew – would/could invited
8. had taken – wouldn't have
9. had won – wouldn't be asking
10. wouldn't look – had learnt
20. if/whether they had won the game.

Exercise 3

1. Were I you, I wouldn't keep looking on one thing for a long time.
2. Should you drink cold water, you become sick.
3. Were the weather warm today, we could swim.
4. Should you need anything, please call us.
5. Had the precautions been taken, the building wouldn't have collapsed.
6. Should you take this pill, you can face unpleasant side effects.
7. Were I you , I wouldn't talk to her again.
8. Had the police come on time, they would have prevented the fight.
9. Should he come back, inform me
10. Were I a star, I would buy anything I want.
11. Had I known the guests were coming, I'd have baked a cake.
12. Had you come home earlier, you could have eaten dinner with us.
13. Had she been better prepared, she would have gotten the job.
14. Were I your teacher, I would give you a lot of homework.
15. Should you need some more money, you should work extra hours.
16. Had Hannah had enough time, she would have visited you.
17. Were you to take the things more seriously, you would be successful.
18. Should my boss call, please let me know immediately.
19. Should they run out of the tickets, we will see another movie.
20. Should you change your mind, let me know.

Exercise 4

1. unless
2. Unless
3. If
4. unless
5. unless
6. If
7. if
8. Unless
9. If
10. Unless
11. Unless
12. If
13. unless
14. If
15. Unless
16. Unless
17. If
18. If
19. Unless
20. unless

Exercise 5

1. had had
2. hadn't eaten
3. could speak
4. had worked
5. would stay
6. had
7. could help
8. had come
9. had
10. would stop
11. were
12. could go
13. wouldn't borrow
14. had studied
15. didn't live
16. had woken up
17. would come
18. had kept
19. would stop
20. had eaten

TEST 1:

1. B
2. A
3. B
4. D
5. C
6. E
7. C
8. D
9. A
10. B
11. E
12. C
13. C
14. D
15. A
16. B
17. E
18. D
19. C
20. B

TEST 2:

1. D
2. B
3. C
4. A
5. A
6. B
7. B
8. D
9. C
10. A
11. C
12. A
13. B
14. D
15. A
16. B
17. C
18. A
19. C
20. B

TEST 3:

1. D
2. C
3. E
4. B
5. B
6. C
7. D
8. E
9. A
10. D
11. E
12. D
13. C
14. B
15. A
16. B
17. D
18. D
19. E
20. C

UNIT 10 - ANSWER KEY

Exercise 1

1. a / a / an
2. a / a / a
3. an
4. A
5. A / an / an
6. a / a
7. a / a / a
8. an
9. a
10. A / a
11. A / a / an
12. A / an / a
13. an / a
14. an / a
15. a / a
16. A / a / an
17. an / a / an
18. A / a
19. a / a
20. A / a / a / a

Exercise 2

1. an
2. Some
3. an
4. a
5. a / the
6. some
7. the
8. an
9. A / the
10. Some
11. a / a / some
12. a
13. the / some
14. a / a
15. a / some
16. a / some / an / a / a
17. a / a
18. a / some / a
19. some
20. an / a

Exercise 3

1. Few
2. a little
3. a few
4. few
5. a little
6. little
7. few
8. a little
9. little
10. a few
11. a little
12. a few
13. few
14. a little
15. a few
16. a few
17. little
18. a few
19. little
20. little

Exercise 4

1. All
2. whole
3. all
4. all
5. whole
6. all
7. whole
8. all
9. whole
10. All
11. whole
12. all
13. All
14. whole
15. all
16. whole
17. all
18. all
19. whole
20. whole

Exercise 5

1. Both
2. either
3. None
4. All
5. both / both
6. all
7. Neither
8. all
9. Both
10. both
11. either
12. None
13. Neither
14. none
15. Both
16. both
17. neither
18. both

Exercise 6

1. Every / has
2. every
3. Each / buys
4. Each / prepares
5. Each / smiles
6. every
7. each / has
8. every
9. every / condition
10. every
11. each
12. candidate / gives
13. each
14. each / children
15. each
16. every / morning

TEST 1:

1. E
2. A
3. C
4. A
5. C
6. A
7. B
8. D
9. B
10. D
11. D
12. B
13. E
14. -
15. -
16. -
17. -
18. -
19. B
20. A

TEST 2:

1. C
2. A
3. B
4. E
5. C
6. C
7. C
8. B
9. A
10. C
11. B
12. C
13. B
14. B
15. A
16. D
17. A
18. D
19. C
20. D

TEST 3:

1. D
2. B
3. C
4. B
5. E
6. D
7. C
8. C
9. D
10. E
11. B
12. B
13. D
14. E
15. A
16. C
17. D
18. A
19. E
20. D

UNIT 11 - ANSWER KEY

Exercise 1

both ... and

1. The country has been suffering from both political unrest and economic crisis.
2. Both my little brother and my cousin have blue eyes.
3. Both the film and the book are interesting.
4. Sam likes both watching films and listening to music at nights.
5. The actors were both eager for acting and skilled in their performances.

not only ... but also / not only ...but ...as well

1. Celine wants not only to memorize but also understand the formulas.
Celine wants not only to memorize but understand the formulas as well.
2. The movie is being shown not only at the Central Park but also at neighborhood theater parks.
The movie is being shown not only at the Central Park but at neighborhood theater parks as well.
3. My father is not only a successful businessman but also a good father.
My father is not only a successful businessman but a good father as well.
4. Sandra can speak not only English but also French fluently.
Sandra can speak not only English but French fluently as well.
5. Not only Jake but also Michelle has to hand in their reports by Friday.
Not only Jake but Michelle has to hand in their reports by Friday as well.

neither ... nor

1. Neither my father nor my mother went to university because of financial problems.
2. I saw neither Victoria nor William last night.
3. My sister has eaten neither fish nor meat for five years.
4. Helen neither knows nor cares what has happened to her ex-boyfriend.
5. You can visit her in the hospital neither on Mondays nor on Fridays.

either ... or

1. You can either come out with me or stay home.
2. If you want an ice-cream, you can buy either raspberry or vanilla.
3. Either you or Alice has to work overtime tonight.
4. Helen is either in London or in New York now.
5. I can bring you either some cake or some chocolate.

Exercise 2

- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. met / hadn't got | 11. are / can go |
| 2. will tell | 12. saw(had seen)/ began |
| 3. fell asleep/ was doing | 13. played / had finished |
| 4. was/ had already spoken | 14. take / sleep |
| 5. had heard | 15. will be |
| 6. started / saw(had seen) | 16. get |
| 7. have had / graduated | 17. go on / make |
| 8. stayed / came | 18. trust / can overcome |
| 9. will never forget | 19. tried |
| 10. had lived / was | 20. has been / left |

TEST 1:

1. E
2. A
3. B
4. D
5. D
6. B
7. E
8. C
9. A
10. E
11. C
12. D
13. B
14. C
15. C
16. A
17. B
18. C
19. A
20. B

TEST 2:

1. A
2. C
3. D
4. B
5. A
6. A
7. B
8. C
9. D
10. C
11. D
12. A
13. A
14. C
15. B
16. B
17. A
18. A
19. D
20. C

TEST 3:

1. D
2. D
3. D
4. B
5. C
6. D
7. A
8. C
9. A
10. B
11. A
12. D
13. B
14. B
15. B
16. E
17. D
18. E
19. E
20. E

UNIT 12 - ANSWER KEY

Exercise 1

- 1.in
- 2.in
- 3.on
4. at
5. in
6. on
7. in
8. at
9. in
10. in
11. at
12. in

Exercise 2

1. while
2. during
3. while
4. During
5. while
6. While
7. while
8. during
9. during
10. during
11. during
12. while

Exercise 3

1. by
2. until
3. until
4. until
5. until
6. until
7. by
8. by
9. by
10. by
11. until
12. until

TEST 1:

1. D
2. A
3. B
4. C
5. D
6. C
7. B
8. B
9. C
10. A
11. D
12. A
13. D
14. A
15. D
16. B
17. D
18. C
19. B
20. B

TEST 2:

1. D
2. A
3. A
4. C
5. B
6. C
7. D
8. A
9. B
10. B
11. A
12. D
13. B
14. A
15. B
16. D
17. B
18. D
19. E
20. A

TEST 3:

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. C
5. A
6. B
7. C
8. A
9. C
10. B
11. D
12. C
13. E
14. B
15. E
16. B
17. D
18. C
19. D
20. B